# 2019 Senior External Examination

# **Mathematics A**

Paper One — Resource book

Monday 28 October 2019 9 am to 12:10 pm

## Directions

Do not write during perusal time.

## Contents

• Formulas

## After the examination session

The supervisor will collect this book when you leave.





## Area

## Volume

Circle	r = radius of base
$A = \pi r^2$	h = perpendicular height
r = radius of the circle	A = base area

#### Triangle

 $A = \frac{1}{2}bh$ b = base length

h = perpendicular height

#### Parallelogram

A = bhb = base lengthh = perpendicular height

#### Trapezium

$$A = \frac{1}{2}h(a+b)$$

*a* and *b* are parallel sides

h = perpendicular height

#### Sector

 $A = \frac{\theta}{360} \times \pi r^2$  $\theta$  = number of degrees in the central angle

**Circumference of a circle** 

 $C = \pi D$ D = diameter

Sphere  $SA = 4\pi r^2$ 

**Closed cylinder**  $SA = 2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2$ 

**Cone**  
$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$

Sphere  $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$ 

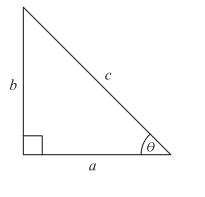
Cylinder

 $V = \pi r^2 h$ 

Pyramid  $V = \frac{1}{3}Ah$ 

Prism V = Ah

## **Trigonometry**



 $\sin\theta = \frac{b}{c}$ ,  $\cos\theta = \frac{a}{c}$  and  $\tan\theta = \frac{b}{a}$ 

Pythagoras' theorem:  $c^2 = a^2 + b^2$ 

## **Financial formulas**

#### Simple interest

I = Prn

- P= initial quantity
- r = percentage interest rate per period expressed as a decimal
- n = number of periods

#### **Compound interest**

 $A = P(1+r)^n$ 

- A = final balance
- P= initial quantity
- r = percentage interest rate per compounding period expressed as a decimal
- n = number of compounding periods

#### **Diminishing value formula**

 $S = V_0(1-r)^n$ 

- S = salvage value of an asset after *n* periods
- $V_0$  = initial value of asset
- r = percentage interest rate per period expressed as a decimal
- n = number of periods

#### Percentage dividend

 $\frac{\text{Dividend per share}}{\text{Face value of share}} \times 100$ 

Percentage yield Dividend per share Market price per share

## Earth geometry

**Great circle distance** Angle difference × 111.2 km Angle difference × 60 nautical miles

#### Time

 $1^{\circ}$  longitude difference = 4 minutes time difference

### **Navigation** 1 nautical mile = 1.852 km

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