2019 Senior External Examination

Mathematics A

Paper One — Resource book

Monday 28 October 2019 9 am to 12:10 pm

Directions

Do not write during perusal time.

Contents

• Formulas

After the examination session

The supervisor will collect this book when you leave.





Area

Volume

Circle	r = radius of base
$A = \pi r^2$	h = perpendicular height
r = radius of the circle	A = base area

Triangle

 $A = \frac{1}{2}bh$ b = base length

h = perpendicular height

Parallelogram

A = bhb = base lengthh = perpendicular height

Trapezium

$$A = \frac{1}{2}h(a+b)$$

a and *b* are parallel sides

h = perpendicular height

Sector

 $A = \frac{\theta}{360} \times \pi r^2$ θ = number of degrees in the central angle

Circumference of a circle

 $C = \pi D$ D = diameter

Sphere $SA = 4\pi r^2$

Closed cylinder $SA = 2\pi rh + 2\pi r^2$

Cone
$$V = \frac{1}{3}\pi r^2 h$$

Sphere $V = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$

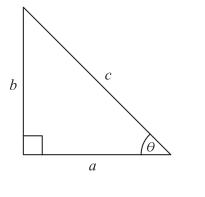
Cylinder

 $V = \pi r^2 h$

Pyramid $V = \frac{1}{3}Ah$

Prism V = Ah

Trigonometry



 $\sin\theta = \frac{b}{c}$, $\cos\theta = \frac{a}{c}$ and $\tan\theta = \frac{b}{a}$

Pythagoras' theorem: $c^2 = a^2 + b^2$

Financial formulas

Simple interest

I = Prn

- P= initial quantity
- r = percentage interest rate per period expressed as a decimal
- n = number of periods

Compound interest

 $A = P(1+r)^n$

- A = final balance
- P= initial quantity
- r = percentage interest rate per compounding period expressed as a decimal
- n = number of compounding periods

Diminishing value formula

 $S = V_0(1-r)^n$

- S = salvage value of an asset after *n* periods
- V_0 = initial value of asset
- r = percentage interest rate per period expressed as a decimal
- n = number of periods

Percentage dividend

 $\frac{\text{Dividend per share}}{\text{Face value of share}} \times 100$

Percentage yield Dividend per share Market price per share

Earth geometry

Great circle distance Angle difference × 111.2 km Angle difference × 60 nautical miles

Time

 1° longitude difference = 4 minutes time difference

Navigation 1 nautical mile = 1.852 km

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