

External assessment 2022

Stimulus book

Digital Solutions

General instruction

- Work in this book will not be marked.



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Stimulus 1

This algorithm calculates the interest on a savings account based on the amount deposited and the number of years this amount remains in the account.

```
1 BEGIN
2   INPUT depositAmount
3   INPUT years
4
5   CALCULATE interestRate = calculateInterestRate(depositAmount)
6   CALCULATE savings = calculateSavings(depositAmount, years,
    interestRate)
7
8   OUTPUT ("For a deposit of ${depositAmount} for {years} year/s at an
    interest rate of ({interestRate} × 100)%, your total savings would be
    ${savings}.")
9 END
10
11 BEGIN calculateInterestRate (depositAmount)
12   IF depositAmount <= 10000
13     value = 0.04
14   ELSE IF depositAmount > 10000 AND depositAmount <= 50000 THEN
15     value = 0.03
16   ELSE
17     value = 0.02
18   ENDIF
19 ENDIF
20 RETURN value
21 END calculateInterestRate
22
23 BEGIN calculateSavings(depositAmount, years, interestRate)
24   FOR i = 1 TO years
25     deposit = depositAmount + depositAmount × interestRate
26   NEXT i
27 ENDFOR
28 RETURN deposit
29 END calculateSavings
```

Stimulus 2

These are sample procedures and programming structures for a one-time pad encryption algorithm.

Pseudocode sub-procedures

indexOf(<character>, <array>)

Purpose: To return the index of the located character in the array.

lengthOf(<string of characters>)

Purpose: To return the number of characters in a string.

checkLowerCase(<string of characters>)

Purpose: To return 1 if only lower case characters exist or return 0 otherwise.

SET

lowerCaseAlphabet ['a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', 'g', 'h', 'i', 'j', 'k', 'l', 'm',
'n', 'o', 'p', 'q', 'r', 's', 't', 'u', 'v', 'w', 'x', 'y', 'z']

Example of usage: lowerCaseAlphabet[4] is equal to 'e'

Stimulus 3

This code library of functions enables secure access to student results in a database.

Function	hashPassword	
Description	Apply a hash function to a password	
Input		Return
• Plain text password		• Hashed value
Function call	hashPassword(plaintext)	

Function	checkLogin	
Description	Look up a student ID and hashed password in database	
Input		Return
• Student ID • Hashed value		• True/False
Function call	checkLogin(studentID, password)	

Function	getResults	
Description	Retrieve all results for a student ID	
Input		Return
• Student ID		• Array of line of encrypted data
Function call	getResults(studentID)	

Function	decryptData	
Description	Apply a decryption algorithm to the data using the supplied key	
Input		Return
• Key • Line of encrypted data		• Line of decrypted data
Function call	decryptData(key, resultsLine)	

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