

External assessment 2023

Multiple choice question book

# Mathematical Methods

## Paper 1

### General instruction

- Work in this book will not be marked.



Queensland  
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## Section 1

### Instruction

- Respond to these questions in the question and response book.
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### QUESTION 1

$e^{\ln(x)}$  is equivalent to

- (A) 0
- (B) 1
- (C)  $x$
- (D)  $\frac{1}{x}$

### QUESTION 2

If  $f(x) = e^{6-2x}$ , determine the value of  $f'(2)$ .

- (A)  $e^2$
- (B)  $2e^2$
- (C)  $-e^2$
- (D)  $-2e^2$

### QUESTION 3

A bag contains 10 buttons of the same shape and size in different colours: 5 blue, 3 green and 2 red.

If 3 buttons are randomly drawn from the bag, which probability can be calculated using the binomial distribution?

- (A)  $P(3 \text{ green})$  with replacement
- (B)  $P(3 \text{ blue})$  without replacement
- (C)  $P(2 \text{ green and } 1 \text{ red})$  with replacement
- (D)  $P(2 \text{ red and } 1 \text{ blue})$  without replacement

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**QUESTION 4**

If the gradient of the function  $f(x)$  is given by  $\frac{20}{x^3}$ , then  $f(x)$  is equal to

(A)  $-\frac{60}{x^4} + c$

(B)  $-\frac{5}{x^4} + c$

(C)  $-\frac{10}{x^2} + c$

(D)  $-\frac{40}{x^2} + c$

**QUESTION 5**

Determine  $\int_1^3 \frac{1}{2x} dx$ .

(A)  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 6$

(B)  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 5$

(C)  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 4$

(D)  $\frac{1}{2} \ln 3$

**QUESTION 6**

Substitutions for  $h$  are used to estimate the limit of  $\frac{a^h - 1}{h}$  as  $h \rightarrow 0$ . Which sequence is the most appropriate?

(A)  $-4, -2, -1, -0.5, -0.25, -0.125 \dots$

(B)  $-0.05, -0.1, -0.2, -0.4, -0.8 \dots$

(C)  $2, 1, 0, -1, -2, -3 \dots$

(D)  $1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 \dots$

**QUESTION 7**

Determine the mean of the continuous random variable  $X$  with the probability density function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{8}x, & 0 \leq x \leq 4 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

(A)  $\frac{1}{8}$

(B)  $\frac{3}{8}$

(C)  $\frac{1}{2}$

(D)  $\frac{8}{3}$

**QUESTION 8**

A sample of size  $n$  was used to estimate a population proportion. An approximate margin of error of 3% was calculated using  $z = 1.96$ . Given the sample proportion was 0.6, determine  $n$ .

(A)  $n = \frac{\left(\frac{0.03}{1.96}\right)^2}{0.24}$

(B)  $n = \frac{0.24}{\left(\frac{0.03}{1.96}\right)^2}$

(C)  $n = \frac{\left(\frac{0.03}{1.96}\right)^2}{2.4}$

(D)  $n = \frac{2.4}{\left(\frac{0.03}{1.96}\right)^2}$

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**QUESTION 9**

Determine  $\int_0^3 \pi \sin\left(\frac{\pi}{3}x\right) dx$ .

- (A) 3
- (B) 6
- (C) -3
- (D) -6

**QUESTION 10**

The continuous random variable  $Y$  has the probability density function

$$f(y) = \begin{cases} 1+y, & 0 \leq y \leq \sqrt{3}-1 \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

Determine  $P(0 \leq y \leq \frac{1}{2})$ .

- (A)  $\frac{1}{5}$
- (B)  $\frac{3}{8}$
- (C)  $\frac{5}{8}$
- (D)  $\frac{3}{4}$

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