Sample assessment 2020

Multiple choice question book

# **Mathematical Methods**

Paper 1 — Technology-free





Queensland Curriculum & Assessment Authority

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### Section 1

#### Instructions

- Answer all questions in the question and response book.
- This book will not be marked.

#### **QUESTION 1**

The random variable *X* is binomially distributed with 10 trials and a probability of success equal to 0.25 at each attempt. The value of  $P(X \ge 1)$  is equal to

- (A)  $\left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{10}$
- (B)  $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{10}$
- (C)  $1 \left(\frac{1}{4}\right)^{10}$
- (D)  $1 \left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{10}$

#### **QUESTION 2**

The approximate area under the curve  $y = 2x^2$  between x = 1 and x = 4 is found using rectangles (of width equal to one unit) as shown in the diagram.



What is the approximate area found using these rectangles?

- (A) 58 units<sup>2</sup>
- (B)  $45 \text{ units}^2$
- (C) 42 units<sup>2</sup>
- (D)  $28 \text{ units}^2$

#### **QUESTION 3**

If 
$$y = \cos^2(3x)$$
, then  $\frac{dy}{dx} =$ 

- (A)  $-6\sin(3x)\cos(3x)$
- (B)  $-2\sin(3x)\cos(3x)$
- (C)  $2 \sin(3x) \cos(3x)$
- (D)  $6 \sin(3x) \cos(3x)$

#### **QUESTION 4**

If  $\int_{-2}^{0} f(x) dx = 4$  and  $\int_{0}^{3} f(x) dx = -10$ , which of the following is true?

- (A)  $\int_{-2}^{3} f(x) dx = -14$
- (B)  $\int_{-2}^{3} f(x) dx = -6$
- (C)  $\int_{-2}^{3} f(x) dx = 6$
- (D)  $\int_{-2}^{3} f(x) dx = 14$

#### **QUESTION 5**

The slope of the tangent to the graph of  $y = \ln(x^2)$  at  $x = e^2$  is

- (A)  $\frac{1}{e^2}$ (B)  $\frac{2}{e^2}$ (C)  $\frac{4}{e^4}$
- (D)  $\frac{1}{e^4}$

#### **QUESTION 6**

Calculate $\int_{-1}^{7} \frac{dx}{\sqrt{(2+x)}}$			
(A)	1		
(B)	$\frac{4}{3}$		
(C)	2		
(D)	4		

#### **QUESTION 7**

The distribution of marks in three subjects is given below. The mark received by a student in each of the subjects is also shown.

Subject	Mean	Standard deviation	Student mark
Science	60	15	70
Mathematics	68	6	72
Music	65	9	72

Standardised z-scores were used to compare the results and showed that the student

- (A) performed equally well in mathematics and science.
- (B) performed equally well in mathematics and music.
- (C) performed better in mathematics than in science.
- (D) performed better in mathematics than in music.

#### **QUESTION 8**

Given  $y = 5e^{2x}$ , rearrange the function to make x the subject.

(A) 
$$x = \ln\left(\frac{\sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{5}}\right)$$
  
(B)  $x = \sqrt{\ln\left(\frac{y}{5}\right)}$   
(C)  $x = \ln(\sqrt{5y})$ 

(D)  $x = \ln\left(\left(\frac{y}{5}\right)^2\right)$ 

#### **QUESTION 9**

An equilateral triangle has side lengths of 9 m. The area of the triangle is

(A)  $\frac{81}{4}$  m<sup>2</sup>

(B) 
$$\frac{81\sqrt{2}}{4}$$
 m<sup>2</sup>

(C) 
$$\frac{81\sqrt{3}}{4}$$
 m<sup>2</sup>

(D)  $\frac{81}{2}m^2$ 

#### **QUESTION 10**

If the sample size is decreased, but the sample proportion and the confidence level remain the same, the width of the confidence interval

- (A) will increase.
- (B) will decrease.
- (C) remains unchanged.
- (D) may increase or decrease.

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