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Book $\square$ of $\square$ books used

External assessment 2022

## General Mathematics

## Paper 1

## Time allowed

- Perusal time - 5 minutes
- Working time - 90 minutes


## General instructions

- Answer all questions in the question and response book.
- QCAA-approved scientific calculator permitted.
- QCAA formula book provided.
- Planning paper will not be marked.


## Section 1 ( 15 marks)

- 15 multiple choice questions


## Section 2 (42 marks)

- 10 short response questions


## DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

THIS PAGE WILL NOT BE MARKED

## Section 1

## Instructions

- Choose the best answer for Questions $1-15$.
- This section has 15 questions and is worth 15 marks.
- Select the A, B, C or D answer button.
- If you change your mind or make a mistake, select a new answer button.


|  | A | B | C | D |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1 .$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} \hline 6 . \\ \hline 7 . \\ 8 . \\ 9 . \\ \hline 10 . \end{array}$ | 0 0 0 0 0 | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ | 0 0 0 0 0 | 0 0 0 0 0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 11 . \\ & 12 . \\ & 13 . \\ & 14 . \\ & 15 . \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \\ & 0 \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 0 0 0 0 |

## Section 2

## Instructions

- Type responses in text fields.
- Questions worth more than one mark require mathematical reasoning and/or working to be shown to support answers.
- If you need more space for a response, use the additional pages at the back of this book
- On the additional pages, type the question number you are responding to.
- Type the page number of your alternative/additional response, i.e. See page ..
- If you do not do this, your original response will be marked.
- This section has 10 questions and is worth 42 marks.


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## QUESTION 16 (3 marks)

The table shows the number of sales for a small business in their first six months of trading.

| Time in months, $\boldsymbol{t}$ | Number of sales, $\boldsymbol{n}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 86 |
| 2 | 180 |
| 3 | 160 |
| 4 | 226 |
| 5 | 240 |
| 6 | 335 |

a) Use your calculator to determine the equation of the least-squares line.
b) Use the equation from Question 16a) to predict the number of sales in the 21 st month.

## QUESTION 17 (4 marks)

An investment of $\$ 50000$ that compounds interest monthly is modelled by the recurrence relation $A_{n+1}=1.00375 A_{n}$ where $\mathrm{A}_{0}=50000$
a) What would be the advertised interest rate per annum, compounding monthly?

## QUESTION 19 (4 marks)

The graph shows the amount of rainfall (in mm) for each quarter from 2016 to 2021.

a) Describe the long-term trend and seasonality of the time series data.
b) A least-squares line was fitted to the data, with $y$ representing the amount of rainfall and $x$ representing the number of quarters since the beginning of 2016 (e.g. $x=5$ for the first quarter of 2017).

$$
y=1.763 x+156.5
$$

Interpret the $y$-intercept and slope of the fitted line.

## QUESTION 20 (4 marks)

The table summarises the distances in kilometres ( km ) between three flower stores and three delivery locations: A, B and C.
Use the Hungarian algorithm to determine the minimum total distance needed to deliver flowers to all locations if each store delivers flowers to only one location.

|  | A | B | C |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Store 1 | 19 | 17 | 24 |
| Store 2 | 15 | 14 | 22 |
| Store 3 | 23 | 16 | 40 |

## QUESTION 21 (5 marks)

The paths connecting various landmarks in a park are shown.


Key
B Bus stop
C Coffee shop
D Duck pond
P Playground
R Rose garden
W Water feature
a) Identify one cycle that passes through the rose garden and the playground.
b) Identify whether the graph is Eulerian or semi-Eulerian. Justify your response.
c) Construct an adjacency matrix from the graph, using the vertex order listed in the key.
[2 marks]

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## QUESTION 22 (4 marks)

Marovoay and Iakora are located on the same meridian at $46.6^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$, as shown on the map of Madagascar.

a) Determine the latitudes of Marovoay and Iakora.
b) Use the result from Question 22a) to determine the shortest distance between Marovoay and Iakora.

## QUESTION 23 (4 marks)

The least-squares line has been provided for a scatterplot that shows the association between an employee's years of experience, $n$, and their hourly pay, $p$.

a) Given that the least-squares line passes directly through the points $(2,20)$ and $(7,40)$, determine its equation.
b) Use the equation from Question 23a) to predict the hourly pay of an employee with 15 years experience.
[2 marks]

## QUESTION 24 (5 marks)

The maximum temperature and the number of pies sold each day at a bakery are provided in the table.

| Maximum <br> temperature ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathbf{C}$ ) | 29 | 20 | 31 | 27 | 23 | 25 | 22 | 33 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Number of pies <br> sold | 32 | 39 | 25 | 33 | 37 | 35 | 37 | 30 |

a) Construct a scatterplot to display the data on the grid provided.

Complete annotations or drawings in the printed question and response book.

## QUESTION 25 (5 marks)

A couple borrow money to complete home renovations. Their bank has loaned the amount at $2.4 \%$ p.a. compounding monthly with repayments of $\$ 993.14$ each month for 15 years.
a) Determine the amount of money borrowed.

## END OF PAPER

[^1]
## ADDITIONAL PAGE FOR STUDENT RESPONSES

Type the question number you are responding to.

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Type the question number you are responding to.

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[^0]:    Do not write outside this box.

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