

References

Stimulus 1

National Institute of Statistics, 2022 *Thematic Report on Population distribution and urbanization*, Ministry of Planning Phnom Penh, Cambodia, [https://www.nis.gov.kh/nis/Census2019/Thematic%20Report%20Population%20Distribution%20and%20Urbanization-Eng\\_Re4.pdf](https://www.nis.gov.kh/nis/Census2019/Thematic%20Report%20Population%20Distribution%20and%20Urbanization-Eng_Re4.pdf)

Cambodia map based on *Provincial Boundaries in Cambodia*, [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Provincial\\_Boundaries\\_in\\_Cambodia.svg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Provincial_Boundaries_in_Cambodia.svg). CC BY-SA 3.0

Cambodia - Thailand locator map, [https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cambodia\\_Thailand\\_Locator.png](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Cambodia_Thailand_Locator.png).

Stimulus 2

Based on Figure 1.9 in OECD 2017, *Social Protection System Review of Cambodia*, OECD Development Pathways, OECD Publishing, Paris, <https://doi.org/10.1787/9789264282285-en>.

Stimulus 3

Data adjusted from World Bank Group data on Manufacturing, <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NV.IND.MANF.ZS?locations=KH> and Agriculture <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/NV.AGR.TOTL.ZS?locations=KH>. CC BY 4.0

Stimulus 4

Data sourced from Table 2 in Ministry of Labour and Vocational Training 2018, *Policy on labour migration for Cambodia 2019-2023*, <https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/12/1.-Labour-Migration-Policy-2019-2023.pdf>.

Stimulus 5, 6 and 7

Data sourced from World Food Programme 2019, *Vulnerability and Migration in Cambodia: Saving lives changing lives*, <https://docs.wfp.org/api/documents/WFP-0000105976/download/?ga=2.264782287.1541017404.1677816494-1443465427.1677816494>

Stimulus 8

Data adapted from World Food Programme 2019, *Urban vulnerability in Phnom Penh: Saving lives changing lives*, <https://docs.wfp.org/api/documents/WFP-0000105975/download/>

External assessment 2024

Stimulus book

Geography

General instruction

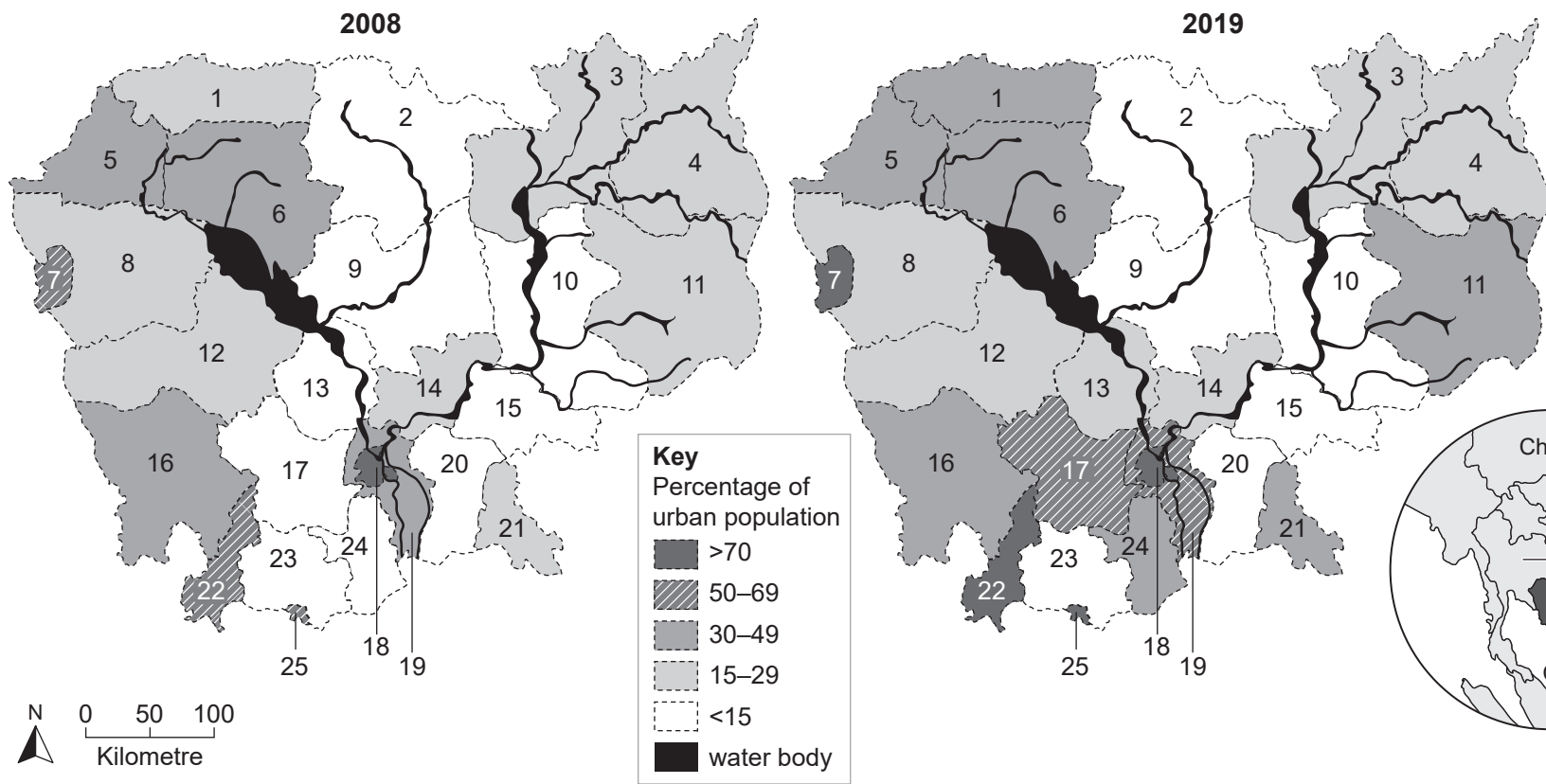
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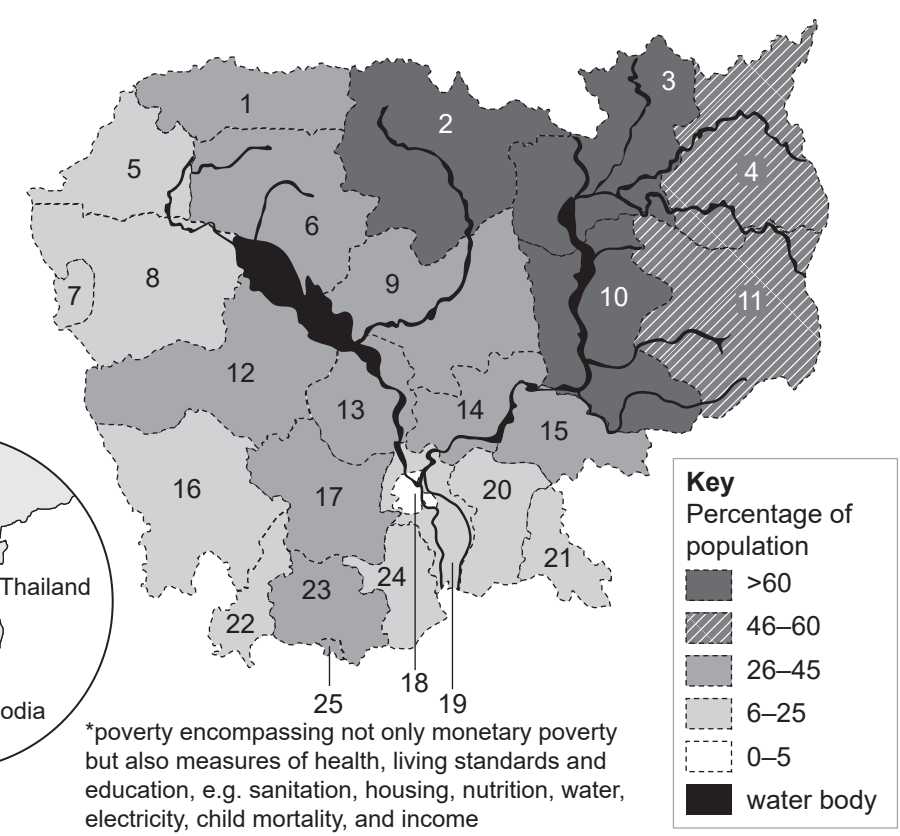
Stimulus 1–8: Cambodia Context

- 1. Oddar Meanchey
- 2. Preah Vihear
- 3. Stung Treng
- 4. Ratanak Kiri
- 5. Banteay Meanchey
- 6. Siem Reap
- 7. Pailin
- 8. Battambang
- 9. Kampong Thom
- 10. Kratie
- 11. Mondul Kiri
- 12. Pursat
- 13. Kampong Chhnang
- 14. Kampong Cham
- 15. Tboung Khmum
- 16. Koh Kong
- 17. Kampong Speu
- 18. Phnom Penh (capital)
- 19. Kandal
- 20. Prey Veng
- 21. Svay Rieng
- 22. Preah Sihanouk
- 23. Kampot
- 24. Takeo
- 25. Kep

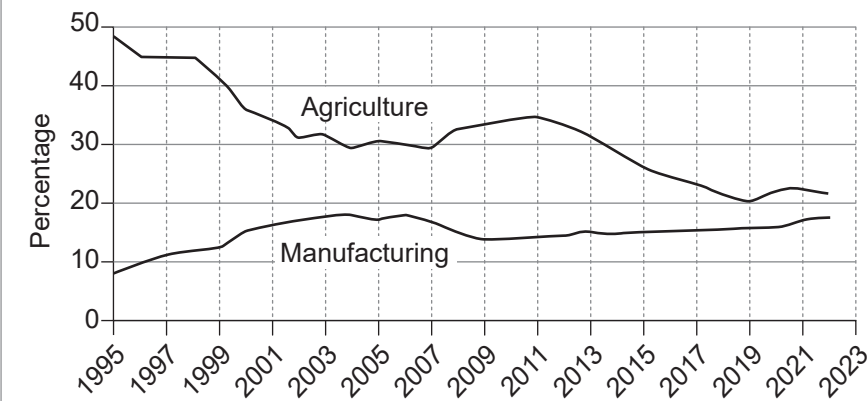
Stimulus 1: Urban population by province, 2008 and 2019



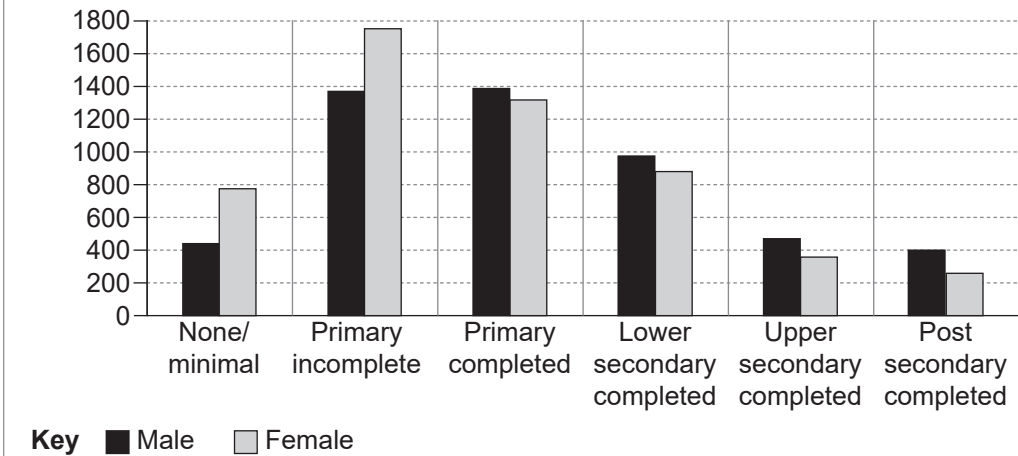
Stimulus 2: Population experiencing multidimensional poverty,\* 2017



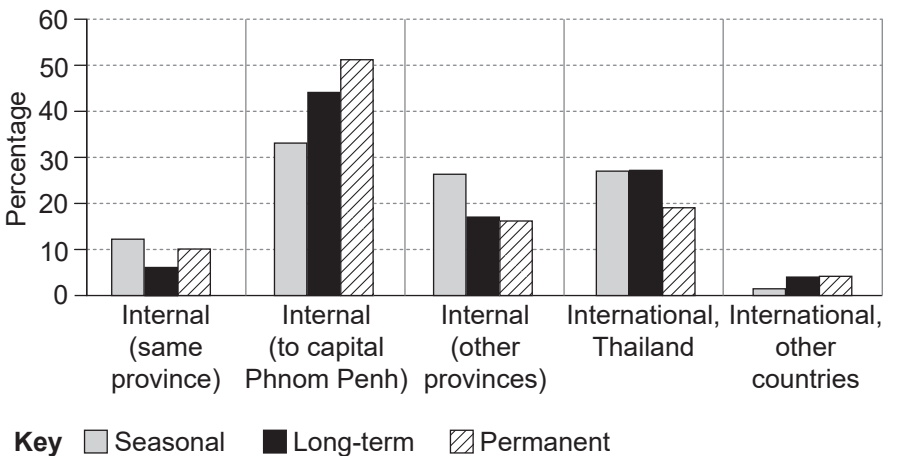
Stimulus 3: Percentage GDP, agriculture and manufacturing, 1995–2022



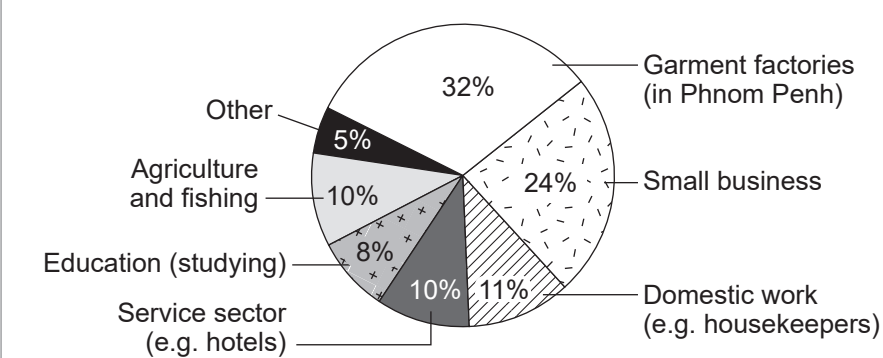
Stimulus 4: Education level of working-age population (15–64 years), 2017



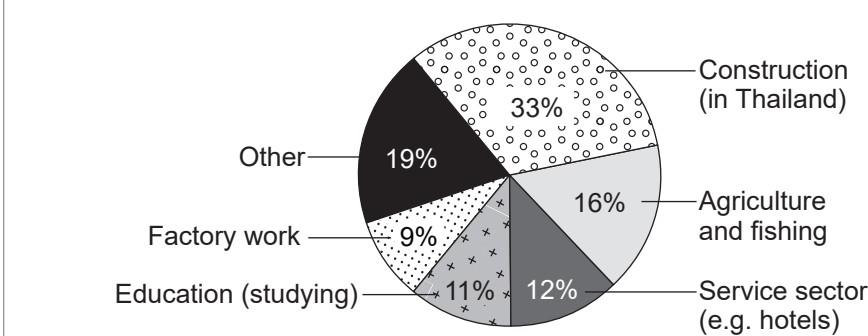
Stimulus 5: Destination and duration of migration, 2019



Stimulus 6: Main types of employment, female migrants, 2019



Stimulus 7: Main types of employment, male migrants, 2019



Stimulus 8: Total annual per capita expenditure and income, 2019

