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School code

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School name

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Given name/s

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Family name

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Attach your
barcode ID label here

Book

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of

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books used

External assessment 2021

Question and response book

Geography

Time allowed

- Planning time — 15 minutes
- Working time — 120 minutes

General instructions

- Answer all questions in this question and response book.
- Write using black or blue pen.
- QCAA-approved calculator permitted.
- Planning paper will not be marked.

Section 1 (39 marks)

- 6 short response questions

Section 2 (16 marks)

- 1 extended response question



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Section 1

Instructions

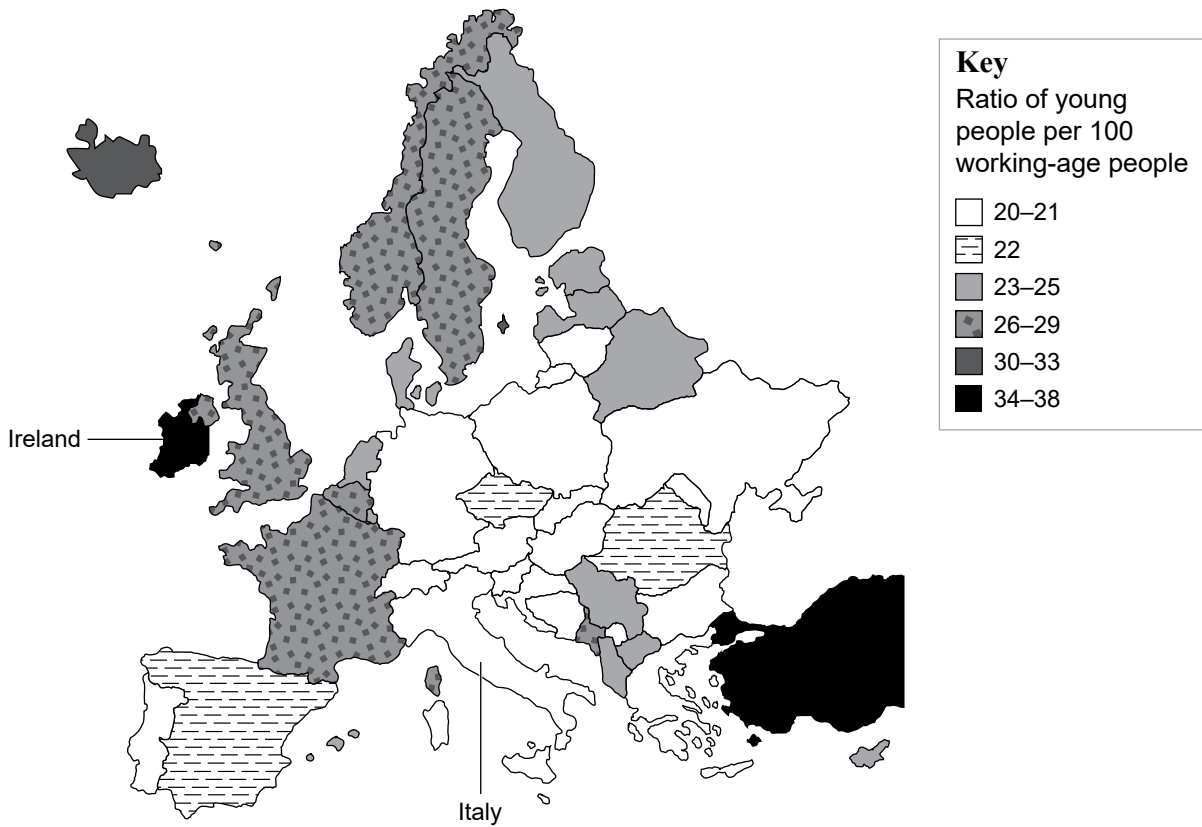
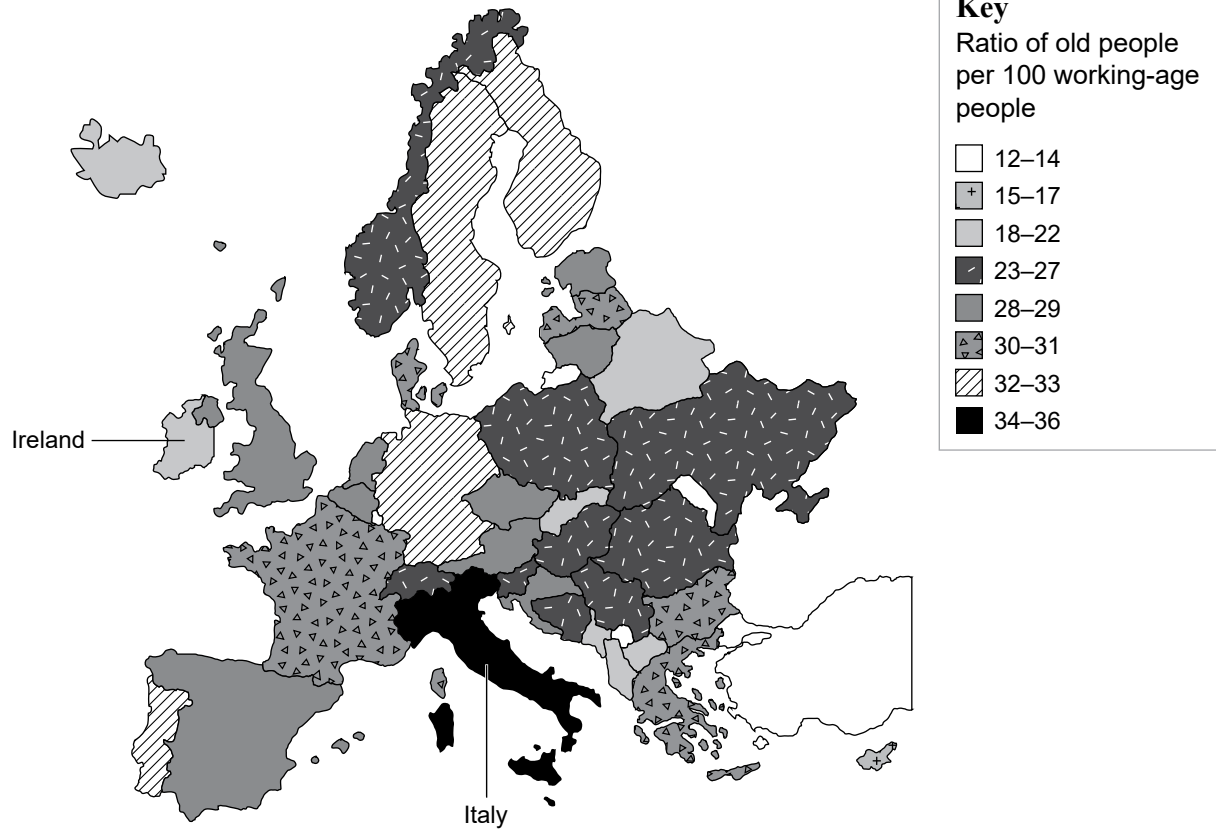
- If you need more space for a response, use the additional pages at the back of this book.
 - On the additional pages, write the question number you are responding to.
 - Cancel any incorrect response by ruling a single diagonal line through your work.
 - Write the page number of your alternative/additional response, i.e. See page ...
 - If you do not do this, your original response will be marked.
 - This section has six questions and is worth 39 marks.
-

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Two maps showing age dependency ratios, Europe, 2017



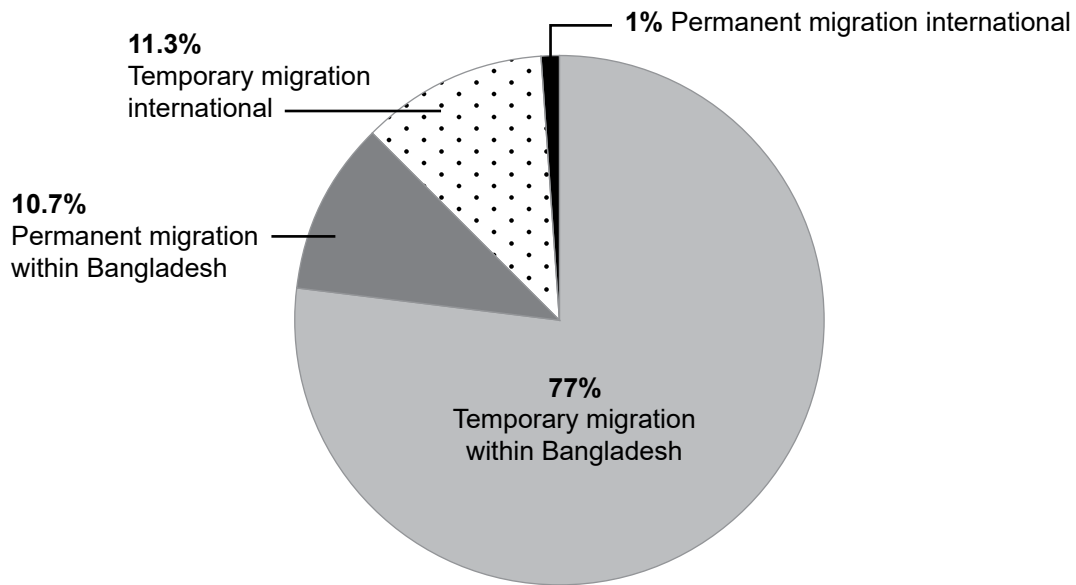
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QUESTION 4 (8 marks)

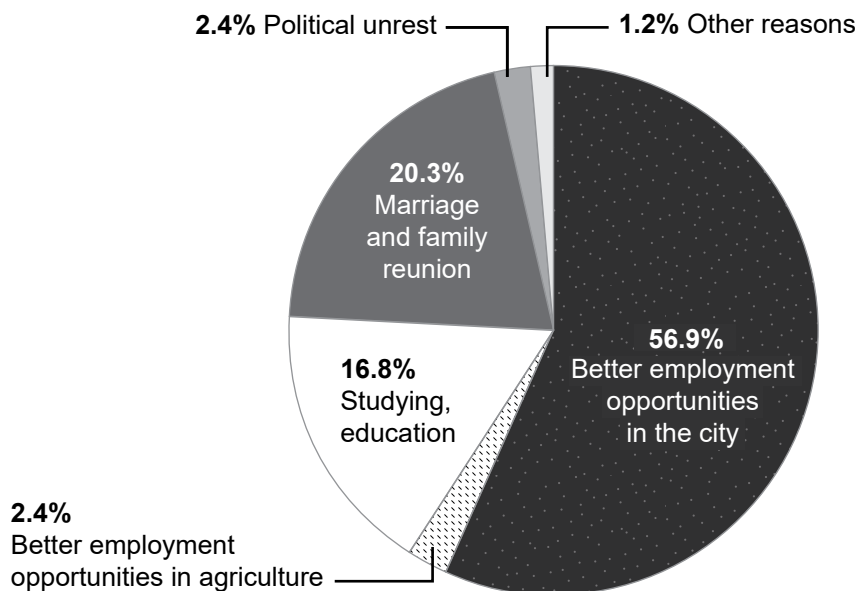
Analyse the graphs to explain three features of the dominant migration pattern evident for Bangladesh. Explain an implication of this pattern.

Reasons and destinations for migration, Bangladesh, 2014

Type and destination of migration



Main reasons for migration



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QUESTION 5 (9 marks)

- a) Represent the data from the table in a migration flow map using five categories. Provide your response on the map on the next page. *[5 marks]*

Migration to and from Argentina, 2015

Country	Migration to Argentina	Migration from Argentina	GDP per capita (USD)
Paraguay	679 044	25 066	5406
Peru	470 713	4016	6227
Bolivia	419 048	10 684	3035
Chile	213 119	16 212	13 789
Uruguay	132 749	5658	15 613
Brazil	48 792	15 178	8814
Argentina			12 790

- b) Use evidence from the table and the map you created for Question 5a) to identify the type of migration to Argentina, providing examples to support your response. What is an implication of this type of migration? *[4 marks]*

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Map of South America



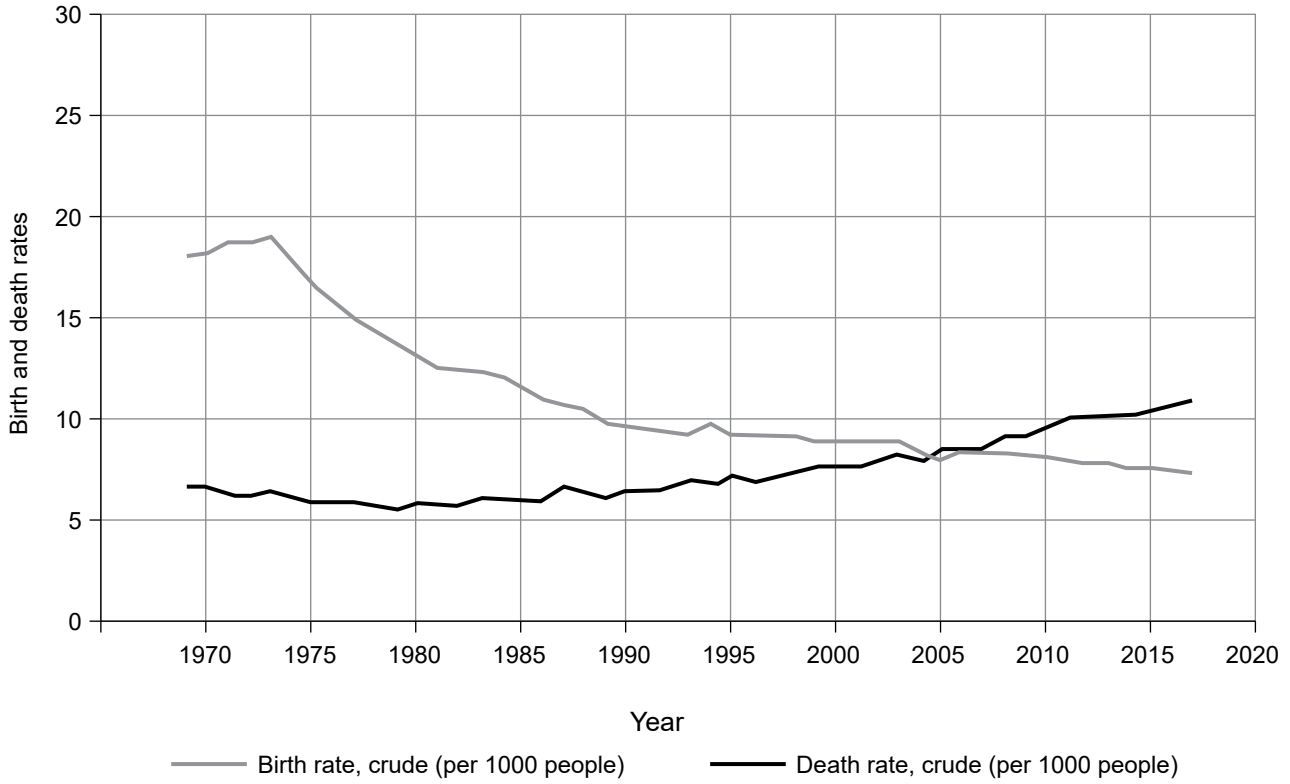
Note: If you make a mistake in the map, cancel it by ruling a single diagonal line through your work and use the additional map on page 21 of this question and response book.

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QUESTION 6 (8 marks)

Explain the population patterns shown in the graph. Refer to three stages of the demographic transition model in your response.

Crude birth rates and crude death rates, Japan, 1969 to 2017



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ADDITIONAL RESPONSE SPACE FOR QUESTION 5a)

If you want this map to be marked, rule a single diagonal line through the map on page 9.

Map of South America



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References

Question 1

Data from ‘Number of under-five deaths by region’, Our World in Data,
<https://ourworldindata.org/grapher/number-of-under-five-deaths-by-region> CC BY 4.0.

Question 2

Data from “World population growth, 1700-2100”, by Max Roser, Our World in Data,
<https://ourworldindata.org/world-population-growth#population-growth-by-world-region> CC BY 4.0

Question 3

Based on ‘Age dependency ratio, young (% of working-age population)’ Data 2019, Worldbank.org,
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.DPND.YG?view=map> Licensed under CC BY 4.0.

Question 4

Modified from Figure 3 in ‘Climate Change-Induced Migration in Coastal Bangladesh? A Critical Assessment of Migration Drivers in Rural Households under Economic and Environmental Stress’, Bernzen, A, Jenkins, J & Braun, B 2019, *Geosciences*, vol 9, no. 1, p. 51, available at <https://doi.org/10.3390/geosciences9010051>, Licensed under Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 (CC BY 4.0) licence.

Question 5

Table based on data from:

United Nations Population Division | Department of Economic and Social Affairs 2015, Un.org,
<https://www.un.org/en/development/desa/population/migration/data/estimates2/estimates15.asp>.

Urban population (% of total population) — Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Peru, Paraguay, Uruguay | Data 2018, Worldbank.org, <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.URB.TOTL.IN.ZS?locations=AR-BO-BR-CL-PE-PY-UY>.

Map outline for South America from D.Maps.com, <https://d-maps.com/index.php?lang=en>

Question 6

Based on data from The World Bank: World Development Indicators, *DataBank* 2015, Worldbank.org, <https://databank.worldbank.org/reports.aspx?source=2&series=SP.DYN.CBRT.IN&country=JPN>.



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