










# General capabilities: Level 5 overview











Prep–Year 10 Australian Curriculum

This resource provides an overview of the Australian Curriculum general capabilities: Level 5. It can be used to support the planning of teaching and learning for students in Years 7 and 8. Learning area icons indicate where general capability sub-elements can be developed or applied in the content descriptions.







## Critical and creative thinking

Elements	Sub-elements		
Inquiring	<b>Develop questions</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>develop questions to investigate complex issues and topics</li> <li>questions developed assist in forming an understanding of why phenomena or issues arise</li> </ul> 	<b>Identify, process and evaluate information</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identify and clarify significant information and opinion from a range of sources, including visual information and digital sources</li> <li>evaluate the accuracy, validity and relevance of the information and opinion to the topic of study</li> </ul> 	
	<b>Generating</b>	<b>Create possibilities</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>create possibilities by adapting, combining or elaborating on new and known ideas, and proposing a range of different or creative combinations</li> </ul> 	<b>Consider alternatives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>consider alternatives by creatively adapting ideas when information is limited or conflicting and recommend a preferred option</li> </ul> 
Analysing	<b>Interpret concepts and problems</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identify the relevant aspects of a concept or problem, recognising gaps or missing elements necessary for understanding by using approaches and strategies suitable for the context</li> </ul> 	<b>Draw conclusions and provide reasons</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>draw conclusions and make choices when completing tasks by connecting evidence from within and across discipline areas to provide reasons and evaluate arguments for choices made</li> </ul> 	<b>Evaluate actions and outcomes</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>evaluate the effectiveness of a course of action or the outcome of a task and account for expected and unexpected results, including using a given or co-developed set of criteria to support decisions</li> </ul> 
	<b>Reflecting</b>	<b>Think about thinking (metacognition)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>reflect on the thinking and processes used when completing activities or drawing conclusions</li> <li>invite alternative perspectives, feedback and consider reasonable criticism to adjust thinking and approaches</li> </ul> 	<b>Transfer knowledge</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>transfer knowledge and skills gained in previous experiences to both similar and different contexts, and explain reasons for decisions and choices made</li> </ul> 










# Digital literacy

Elements	Sub-elements		
Practising digital safety and wellbeing	<b>Manage online safety</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identify online abuse and bullying and report them to trusted adults, appropriate authorities and in online tools</li> <li>stop engaging in negative online social interactions</li> </ul> 	<b>Manage digital privacy and identity</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>recognise that their digital footprint is valuable, used by online tools for targeting, and that data shared online is no longer under their control</li> <li>consider who they trust with their data and review privacy policies before giving consent, and seek consent before sharing online</li> </ul> 	<b>Manage digital wellbeing</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>develop routines to support their balanced and constructive use of digital tools</li> <li>identify indicators of unhealthy usage</li> </ul> 
	<b>Investigating</b>	<b>Locate information</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>locate, select and retrieve relevant information from multiple sources, exploring advanced search functions and targeted criteria</li> </ul> 	<b>Acquire and collate data</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>collect and access data from a range of sources, using specialised digital tools in response to problems, and evaluate it for relevance</li> </ul> 
Creating and exchanging	<b>Plan</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>use simple planning tools to develop and follow a plan to complete individual and collaborative projects</li> </ul> 	<b>Create, communicate and collaborate</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>select and control advanced features of appropriate digital tools to independently create content and effectively communicate and collaborate with wider groups</li> </ul> 	<b>Respect intellectual property</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>respect intellectual property by applying practices that comply with ethical and legal obligations, referencing conventions and copyright protocols</li> </ul> 
	<b>Managing and operating</b>	<b>Manage content</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>store and back up content online for access and editing from multiple devices</li> </ul> 	<b>Protect content</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>protect content when sharing by selecting appropriate access controls for individuals and shared links for wider groups</li> </ul> 















## Ethical understanding

Elements	Sub-elements		
Understanding ethical concepts and perspectives	<b>Explore ethical concepts</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>analyse the similarities and differences between ethical concepts, such as integrity, loyalty and equality, in a range of situations and contexts</li> </ul> 	<b>Examine values, rights and responsibilities and ethical norms</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>describe the relationship between the role of individual, and community values, rights and responsibilities, and ethical norms when responding to ethical issues</li> </ul> 	<b>Recognise influences of ethical behaviour and perspectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>explain how different traits such as honesty, trust, courage and selfishness interact with responsibilities or duties to determine ethically appropriate responses</li> </ul> 
	<b>Responding to ethical issues</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>explain how different ethical frameworks support developing ethical perspectives and inform ethical decision-making</li> </ul> 	<b>Explore ethical perspectives and frameworks</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>analyse the relationships between values, ethical perspectives and ethical frameworks when responding to ethical issues</li> </ul> 	<b>Making and reflecting on ethical decisions</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>consider how values and beliefs influence approaches to ethical issues, and analyse how these affect outcomes</li> </ul> 

## Intercultural understanding

Elements	Sub-elements		
Reflecting on culture and cultural diversity	<b>Reflect on the relationship between cultures and identities</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>identify and describe beliefs, values and cultural practices that have changed over time and those that have remained the same, drawing on examples from within, between and across cultural groups</li> </ul> 	<b>Examine cultural perspectives and world views</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>analyse the reasons, experiences and understandings that inform diverse cultural perspectives and world views in a range of intercultural contexts</li> </ul> 	<b>Explore the influence of cultures on interactions</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>explain the influence of cultural and linguistic diversity on unfamiliar interactions, identifying opportunities to show respect for cultural traditions</li> </ul> 
	<b>Engaging with cultural and linguistic diversity</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>select and use strategies for open, flexible and focused communication, including understanding how cultural perspectives and world views affect communication within, between and across cultural and linguistic groups</li> </ul> 	<b>Develop multiple perspectives</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>consider multiple perspectives held on unfamiliar topics, identifying commonality and difference, and describe how perspectives may be influenced by cultural beliefs and practices</li> </ul> 	<b>Develop empathy</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>use perspective-taking, mutual understanding and respect to sustain interactions in diverse intercultural experiences</li> </ul> 
Navigating intercultural contexts	<b>Consider responses to intercultural contexts</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>analyse how cultural representations in a range of intercultural contexts influence self-awareness of culturally appropriate behaviour</li> </ul> 	<b>Respond to biases, stereotypes, prejudices and discrimination</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>analyse the origins of biases, stereotypes and prejudices affecting interactions and the representation of groups, proposing actions to build awareness of experiences or impacts</li> </ul> 	<b>Adapt in intercultural exchanges</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>modify responses to unfamiliar intercultural exchanges to negotiate and sustain interactions that develop mutual understanding</li> </ul> 

## Personal and social capability

Elements	Sub-elements					
Self-awareness	<b>Personal awareness</b>		<b>Emotional awareness</b>		<b>Reflective practice</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>evaluate strategies for developing personal qualities and describe how they assist achieving growth</li> </ul> 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>evaluate how emotional responses influence behaviour and consider the consequences of these responses</li> </ul> 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>plan a personal response to a range of contexts using feedback from previous experiences</li> </ul> 	
Self-management	<b>Goal setting</b>		<b>Emotional regulation</b>		<b>Perseverance and adaptability</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>use and refine strategies that contribute to regulating behaviour and achieving learning goals</li> </ul> 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>manage emotional responses, designing strategies to self-manage in a range of contexts</li> </ul> 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>select, apply and refine strategies to persevere when faced with unexpected or challenging contexts</li> </ul> 	
Social awareness	<b>Empathy</b>		<b>Relational awareness</b>		<b>Community awareness</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>acknowledge the emotions, needs, cultures and backgrounds of different groups and compare with their own</li> </ul> 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>analyse indicators of healthy and challenging relationships, and how to manage the differences</li> </ul> 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>analyse roles and responsibilities of citizens within communities</li> </ul> 	
Social management	<b>Communication</b>	<b>Collaboration</b>		<b>Leadership</b>	<b>Decision-making</b>	<b>Conflict resolution</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>demonstrate communication skills in a range of contexts, responding to the enablers of, and barriers to, effective verbal and non-verbal communication</li> </ul> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>appreciate diverse perspectives in a range of collaborative contexts, demonstrating negotiation skills to improve ways of working and outputs</li> </ul> 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>devise a plan for leading action and evaluate the appropriateness of various leadership approaches in the process</li> </ul> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>devise and analyse individual and group decision-making processes</li> </ul> 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>select and apply conflict prevention and resolution strategies in a range of contexts, based on an evaluation of suitability and effectiveness</li> </ul> 

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